

Shrub Data Extraction by Marwah Sabrah

```
1 // Extractor
2 // Shrub image process and analysis
3
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6 #include <cs50.h>
7
8 #include "bmp.h"
9
10 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
11 {
12     // Ensure proper usage
13     if (argc != 3)
14     {
15         printf("Usage: ./extractor infile outfile\n");
16         return 1;
17     }
18
19     // Remember filenames
20     char *infile = argv[1];
21     char *outfile = argv[2];
22
23     // Open input file
24     FILE *inptr = fopen(infile, "r");
25     if (inptr == NULL)
26     {
27         printf("extractor: %s: Error opening file\n", infile);
28         return 1;
29     }
30
31     // Open output file
32     FILE *outptr = fopen(outfile, "w");
33     if (outptr == NULL)
34     {
35         fclose(inptr);
36         printf("extractor: %s: Error creating file\n", outfile);
37         return 1;
38     }
39
40     // Read infile's BITMAPFILEHEADER
41     BITMAPFILEHEADER bf;
42     fread(&bf, sizeof(BITMAPFILEHEADER), 1, inptr);
43
44     // Read infile's BITMAPINFOHEADER
45     BITMAPINFOHEADER bi;
46     fread(&bi, sizeof(BITMAPINFOHEADER), 1, inptr);
47
48     // ensure infile is (likely) a 24-bit uncompressed BMP 4.0
49     if (bf.bfType != 0x4d42 || bf.bfOffBits != 54 || bi.biSize != 40 ||
50         bi.biBitCount != 24 || bi.biCompression != 0)
51     {
52         fclose(inptr);
53         fclose(outptr);
54         printf("extractor: %s: Unsupported file format\n", infile);
55         return 1;
56     }
57
58     // Write outfile's BITMAPFILEHEADER
59     fwrite(&bf, sizeof(BITMAPFILEHEADER), 1, outptr);
60
```

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```
61
62 // Write outfile's BITMAPINFOHEADER
63 fwrite(&bi, sizeof(BITMAPINFOHEADER), 1, outptr);
64
65 // Iterate over infile's scanlines
66 for (int i = 0, biHeight = abs(bi.biHeight); i < biHeight; i++)
67 {
68     // Iterate over pixels in scanline
69     for (int j = 0; j < bi.biWidth; j++)
70     {
71         // Temporary storage
72         RGBTRIPLE triple;
73
74         // Read RGB triple from infile
75         fread(&triple, sizeof(RGBTRIPLE), 1, inptr);
76
77         // Color match to green shrubs and only allow that through
78         triple.rgbtBlue = 0x00;
79         triple.rgbtRed = 0x00;
80
81         // Write RGB triple to outfile
82         fwrite(&triple, sizeof(RGBTRIPLE), 1, outptr);
83     }
84
85     // Determine scanline's padding
86     int padding = (bi.biWidth * sizeof(RGBTRIPLE)) % 4;
87
88     // Skip over padding, if any
89     fseek(inptr, padding, SEEK_CUR);
90
91     // Write padding to outfile
92     for (int k = 0; k < padding; k++)
93     {
94         fputc(0x00, outptr);
95     }
96 }
97
98 // Close infile
99 fclose(inptr);
100
101 // Close outfile
102 fclose(outptr);
103
104 // Complete
105 return 0;
}
```